

[XX] Appendix 2 – **The Short Historical List of those who taught Jesus is Michael the archangel and/or angel of the LORD**

[\*This list is by far from complete, though representative, and may be added to by any who will continue to diligently search the historical records in various languages and places. By no means, is any source listed herein, rare though they be, that actually denies the Eternal Deity and Godhood of Jesus in any way, agreed to, nor herein promoted as correct or to be advocated, but is rather than scripturally heretical and to be roundly shown to be in error in the love of Jesus.]

**Ellen G. White** (AD November 26, 1827 – AD July 16, 1915) – Jesus is “Michael”

**Melito of Sardis** (wrote AD 165 – AD 175, died c. AD 180 – Jesus is “among the angels, archangel”

**Roman Catholic Encyclopedia:** Jesus is the Angel of the Great Counsel, the Angel of the LORD, etc

**Augustine of Hippo** (AD 13 November 354 – AD 28 August 430) Jesus is the “Angel of the Testament”, etc

**Irenaeus** (AD early 2nd century – c. AD 202) Jesus is the one that came down and spoke to the Patriarchs under the designation “Angel”.

**Titus Flavius Clemens** (Greek: Κλήμης ὁ Ἀλεξανδρεύς; c. 150 – c. 215), known as **Clement of Alexandria** – Jesus is the “Angel of the Great Counsel”.

**Justin Martyr**, also known as Saint Justin (c. AD 100 – AD 165) – Jesus is called “Angel”, etc

**Eusebius** (AD 260/265 – AD 339/340); also called **Eusebius of Caesarea** and **Eusebius Pamphili**, - Jesus is called the “Angel of the mighty counsel”.

**Quintus Septimius Florens Tertullianus**, anglicised as **Tertullian** (c. AD 160 – c. AD 225 AD) – Jesus is the ‘Angel’ that spake to Moses from the midst of the bush.

**Roman Catholic New American Bible with Footnotes [along with Douay Rheims], 1986:** - Jesus is the “Lord’s Angel”, and “Angel of the LORD”, and etc.

**Charles Buck** (AD 1771 – AD 11 Aug 1815) Jesus is called “Angel” and “Archangel”.

**John Butterworth**, minister (born AD 1727- died AD 1803) – Jesus is “Michael”.

**Alexander Cruden** (AD May 31, 1699 – AD November 1, 1770) – Jesus is called “Angel”.

**Thomas Taylor** (AD 15 May 1758 – AD 1 November 1835) – Jesus is “Michael”.

**Patrick Fairbairn** (AD 28 January 1805 – AD 6 August 1874) – Jesus is “Michael”.

**William Baxter Godbey** (AD June 3, 1833 - AD September 12, 1920) cites Dr. Clarke that Jesus is “Michael”.

**Matthew Pool[e]** – (AD 1624 – AD 1679) – Jesus is “Michael”.

**Sir William Smith** (AD 20 May 1813 – AD 7 October 1893) – Jesus is “Michael” and cites others Luther, Hengstenberg, etc.

**Thomas Coke** (AD 9 September 1747 – AD 2 May 1814) – Jesus is “Michael”.

**John Guyse** (AD 1680 - AD 1761) – Jesus is “Michael”, and called “Angel”, etc

**Elhanan Winchester** (AD 1751 in Brookline, Massachusetts – AD April 18, 1797) – Jesus is “Michael”.

**George Sale** (AD 1697, Canterbury, Kent, England – AD 1736, London, England) ; **George Psalmanazar** (AD 1679? - AD 1763);; **Archibald Bower** (AD 17 January 1686 – AD 3 September 1766) ; **George D. Shelvocke** (baptised AD 1 April 1675 - AD 30 November 1742) ; **John Campbell** (AD 1708 - AD 1775); **John Swinton** (AD 1703 - AD 1777) – Jesus is “Michael”.

**The Church of England Magazine.** Under the superintendence of the clergymen of the United Church of England and Ireland. Vol. IV. No. 85; January 6, 1838. By **James Burns**. – Jesus is “Michael”.

**Robert Hawker** (AD 1753 – AD 1827) – Jesus is “Michael” and “Archangel”.

**Samuel Horsley** (AD 15 September 1733 – AD 4 October 1806) – Jesus is “Michael”.

**The London Encyclopedia**, or Universal Dictionary ... 1839. – Jesus is “Michael”.

**The Zondervan Encyclopedia of the Bible; Volume 4; M-P, Revised, Full-Color Edition;** - cites that many Protestants, Hengstenberg, etc that Jesus is “Michael”.

**Zondervan NIV Study Bible** (Fully Revised): Wide Margin Loose-Leaf Edition; copyright 1973, 1978, 1984 by International Bible Society. – Jesus is the “angel of the Lord”, etc.

**Hermann Witsius** (Herman Wits or in Latin Hermannus Witsius) (AD 12 February 1636 – AD 22 October 1708) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**Reinerus Vogelsangius** (AD 1610 - AD 1679) – Jesus is “Michael”.

**Johannes Cloppenburg** (AD 1592 - AD 1652) - Jesus is Michael the “Angel of the Lord”.

**Ralph Griffiths** (AD c.1720 – AD September 28, 1803) – Jesus is “Michael”.

**Campegius Vitringa Sr.**, or Kempe Vitringa[1] (born at Leeuwarden, May 16, 1659; died at Franeker, March 31, 1722) – Jesus is “Michael” the “Archangel”.

**Martin Luther** (AD 10 November 1483 – AD 18 February 1546) – Jesus is “Michael”.

**Philipp Melancthon** (AD 16 February 1497 – AD 19 April 1560) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**Johann Wigand** (ca. AD 1523 - AD 21 October 1587) – Jesus is “Michael”.

**David Chytraeus** or **Chyträus** (26 February 1530, Ingelfingen – 25 June 1600, Rostock) – Jesus is “Michael”.

**Giovanni Diodati** or **Deodati** (AD 6 June 1576 – AD 3 October 1649) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**Andrew Willet** (AD 1562 – AD 4 December 1621) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**William Miller** (AD February 15, 1782 – AD December 20, 1849) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**Carl L. Beckwith**, - Jesus is “Michael”.

**Robert W. Bertram** (AD 27 March 1921 - AD 13 March 2003) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**Dr. Frances N. Lee** (AD 1934 - AD Friday 23rd December, 2011) - - Jesus is “Michael”.

**David Harold Chilton** (AD 1951 – AD 1997) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**Milton Spenser Terry** (AD 1840 - AD 1914) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**George Whitefield** - December 27 [O.S. December 16] 1714 – September 30, 1770) speaks by symbol, Jesus is our “Michael”.

**James Petigru Boyce** (AD 1827 – AD 1888) citing John Pye-Smith, Jesus is “probably” “Michael”.

**The Rev Dr John Pye-Smith** FRS, FGS (AD 25 May 1774 - AD 5 February 1851) - Jesus is “probably” “Michael”.

**Christmas Evans** (AD 25 December 1766 – AD 19 July 1838) – Jesus is “Michael”.

### **The Christian Gleaner and Domestic Magazine**

The Christian Gleaner and Domestic Magazine for 1825, Volume II; London; published by B. J. Holdsworth, 18, St. Paul's Churchyard. – Jesus is “Michael”.

**Carl Ferdinand Wilhelm Walther** (AD October 25, 1811 – AD May 7, 1887) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**John Gill** (AD 23 November 1697 – AD 14 October 1771) – Jesus is “Michael”.

**Charles Spurgeon** (AD 9 June 1834 – AD 31 January 1892) Jesus is the “True Michael”.

**Matthew Henry** (AD 18 October 1662 – AD 22 June 1714) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**Thomas Adams** (AD 1583 – AD 1653) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**Heinrich [Henry] Bullinger** (AD 18 July 1504 – AD 17 September 1575) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**Isaac Watts** (AD 17 July 1674 – AD 25 November 1748) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**William Kinkade** (AD 22nd Sept. 1783 - AD 20th Sept. 1832) [**became Arian later; Heresy**] - Jesus is “Michael”.

**Jonathan Edwards** (AD October 5, 1703 – AD March 22, 1758) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**1560/1599 Geneva Study Bible**- Jesus is “Michael”.

**John [Jean] Calvin** (born Jehan Cauvin: AD 10 July 1509 – AD 27 May 1564) - Jesus is “Michael” and does not disagree with others who see the same.

**Francois Du Jon aka** Franciscus Junius (born François du Jon, AD 1 May 1545 – AD 13 October 1602) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**John Wesley** (AD 28 June [O.S. 17 June] 1703 – AD 2 March 1791) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**John Brown of Haddington** (AD 1722 – AD 19 June 1787) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**James Wood** (AD 1751 – AD 1840) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**Ernst Wilhelm Theodor Herrmann Hengstenberg** (AD October 20, 1802, Fröndenberg – AD May 28, 1869, Berlin- Jesus is “Michael”.

**Wikipedia, The Online Encyclopedia – Michael (Archangel); subsection - “Protestant Views”** – cites John A. Lees, and Hengstenberg, Jesus is “Michael”.

**International Standard Bible Encyclopedia, comment on section “Michael” by John A. Lees.** - Jesus is “Michael”.

**John Bunyan** (AD 28 November 1628 – AD 31 August 1688) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**Henry Ainsworth** (AD 1571 – AD 1622) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**Thomas Watson** (c. AD 1620 – AD 1686) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**James Glasgow D.D.** (AD 27 May 1805 – AD 1890 ) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**James Hastings** (AD 1852 – AD 1922) and **George Cunninghame Monteth Douglas** (AD 1826 – AD 1904- Jesus is “Michael”.

**Thomas Hobbes Scott** (17 April 1783 – 1 January 1860) - Jesus may indeed be “Michael” as “many” others say.

**Hezekiah Holland** (born ca. AD 1617, living AD 1660) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**Adam Clarke** (AD 1760 or AD 1762 – AD 1832) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**George Balderston Kidd** (Cottingham, near Hull, AD 28 July 1794 – AD 1852) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**James Durham** (AD 1622 – AD 1658) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**Bryce Johnston** (AD 1747 - AD 1805) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**Vine's Expository Dictionary, by William Edwy Vine** Section: "archangel" – the “archangels” “voice” is the “voice” of Jesus.

**Thomas Haweis** (AD 1 January 1734 - AD February 11, 1820) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**Abingdon Bible Commentary, 1929**; Editor, **Edwin Lewis** (AD 1881 – AD 1959) was an American Methodist theologian primarily associated with Drew University in New Jersey. Others involved - **Frederick Carl Eiselen**; **David G. Downey**. - Jesus is “Michael”.

**Johann [John] Peter Lange** (AD 10 April 1802 in Sonneborn (now a part of Wuppertal) – AD 9 July 1884), and **Elijah Richard Craven** (AD Mar. 28 1824, in Washington D.C. - AD Jan. 5 1908, in Philadelphia, Pa) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**Thomas Robinson** (AD 1813/14 - AD 1890) - Jesus is “Michael”.

**Johann Friedrich Haug** ((AD \* 1680, AD † 18. May 1753) and **The Berlenburger Bibel** [aka 'Berleb. Bible', 'Berleburger Bibel', etc.] is in the years AD 1726 - AD 1742) - Jesus is “Michael”.